

# EARLY CHILDHOOD ADVISORY COUNCIL EARLY LEARNING AND DEVELOPMENT COUNTY PROFILE

## Mahoning County

### Children with Special Needs - ODH and ODE

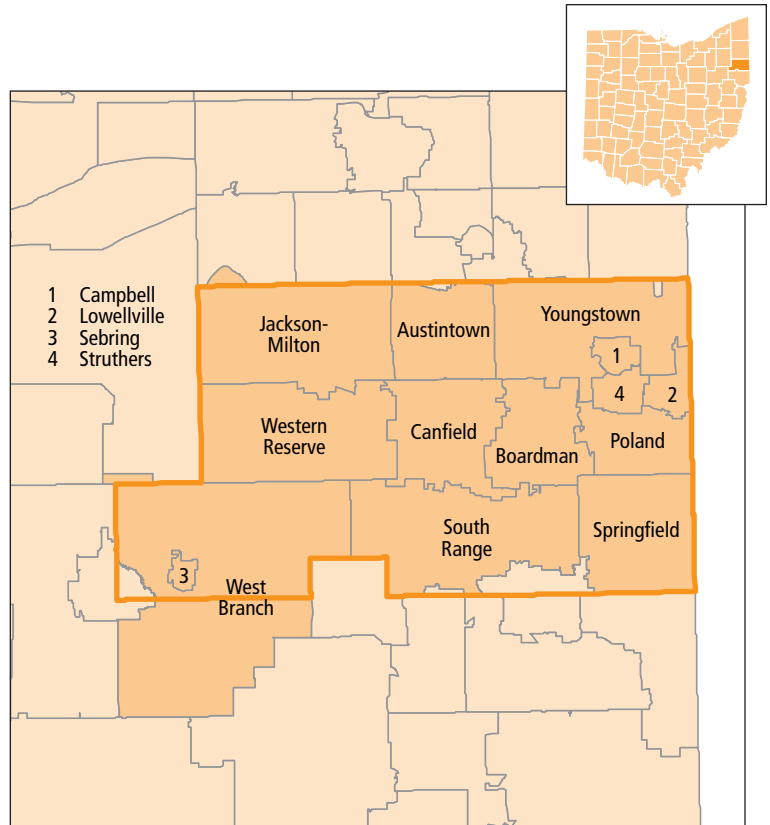
<b>TOTAL POPULATION UNDER AGE 6<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>15,319</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Children with an active IFSP (under age 3) <sup>2</sup>	157	1.0%
Preschool Special Education (PSE) enrollment (ages 3-5) <sup>3</sup>	393	2.6%

### Children Facing Economic Hardship - ODE and ODJFS

<b>TOTAL CHILDREN COUNTED (UNDER AGE 6)<sup>4,5</sup></b>	<b>2,389</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
Household income 100% to 199% FPL (low-income) <sup>4,5</sup>	563	23.6%
Household income below 100% FPL (in poverty) <sup>4,5</sup>	1,713	71.7%

### Children with Limited English Proficiency - ODE and ODJFS

<b>TOTAL CHILDREN COUNTED (UNDER AGE 6)<sup>4,5</sup></b>	<b>4,770</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
English proficient <sup>4,5</sup>	4,754	99.7%
Limited English proficiency <sup>4,5</sup>	16	0.3%



### Number of children for every:

Early learning and development program space

Accredited, quality-rated, Early Childhood Education (ECE), or Preschool Special Education (PSE) program space

### Mahoning County

### State of Ohio

2.4

2.8

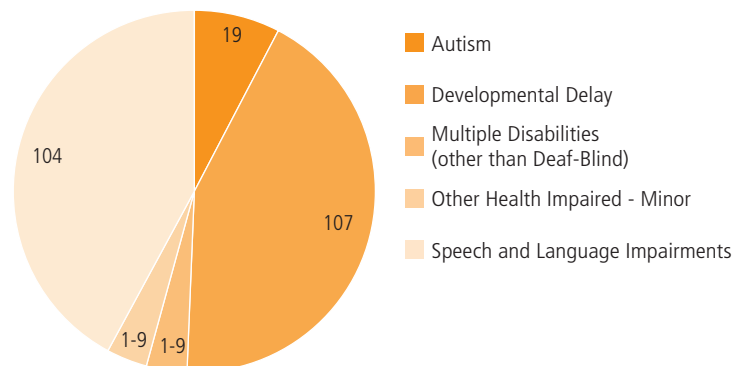
5.1

7.2



Of every 20 children in Mahoning County,  
**11** are economically disadvantaged,  
including **6** living in poverty

### Types of disabilities for children enrolled in Preschool Special Education (ages 3-5)



## SUPPLY

### ODE - Licensed Sites

LICENSED PRESCHOOL SITES <sup>6</sup>	26	100.0%
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### ODJFS - Certified/Licensed Providers

TOTAL CERTIFIED/LICENSED PROVIDERS <sup>5</sup>	178	100.0%
Child care centers <sup>5</sup>	79	44.4%
With infant spaces <sup>5</sup>	44	55.7%
With toddler spaces <sup>5</sup>	60	75.9%
With preschool spaces <sup>5</sup>	79	100.0%
Type A home providers <sup>5</sup>	0	0.0%
Type B home providers <sup>5</sup>	95	53.4%
Limited providers <sup>5</sup>	4	2.2%

### ACCREDITATION AND QUALITY-RATING

CHILD CARE CENTERS SERVING UNDER AGE 6 <sup>5</sup>	79	100.0%
Not accredited or quality-rated <sup>5</sup>	44	55.7%
Accredited or quality-rated <sup>5</sup>	35	44.3%
3-star programs, Step Up to Quality <sup>5</sup>	3	3.8%
2-star programs <sup>5</sup>	16	20.3%
1-star programs <sup>5</sup>	16	20.3%
Accredited programs <sup>5</sup>	2	2.5%

### ODE - Licensed Spaces

UNDER AGE 6 LICENSED SPACES <sup>7</sup>	1,689	100.0%
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### ODE - Funded Spaces

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (ECE) FUNDED SPACES <sup>3</sup>	142	100.0%
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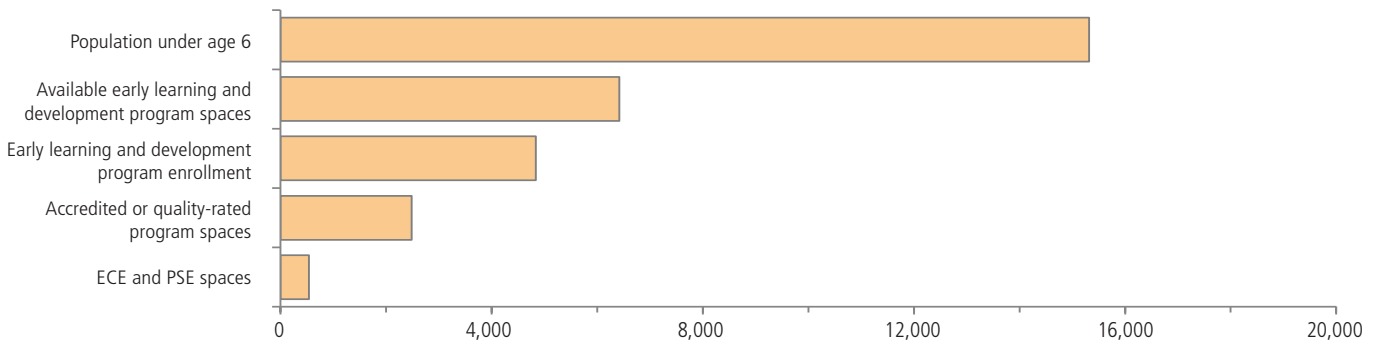
### ODJFS - Certified/Licensed Child Care Spaces

TOTAL CHILD CARE SPACES <sup>5</sup>	5,319	100.0%
Child care centers <sup>5</sup>	4,728	88.9%
Infant <sup>6</sup>	480	10.2%
Toddler <sup>6</sup>	926	19.6%
Preschool <sup>6</sup>	3,322	70.3%
Type A home providers <sup>5</sup>	0	0.0%
Type B home providers <sup>5</sup>	567	10.7%
Limited providers <sup>5</sup>	24	0.5%

### ACCREDITATION AND QUALITY-RATING

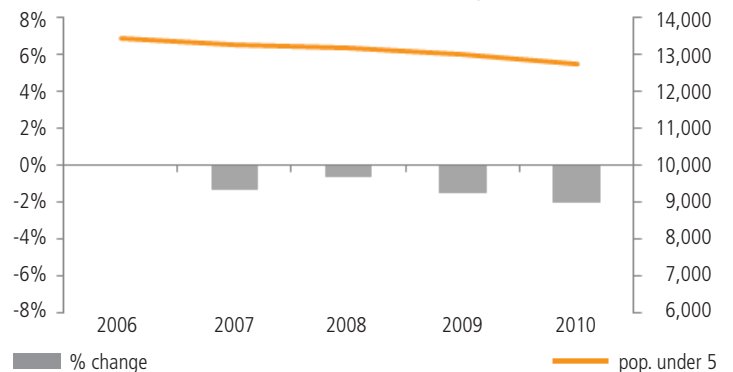
UNDER AGE 6 CHILD CARE CENTER SPACES <sup>5</sup>	4,728	100.0%
Not accredited or quality-rated <sup>5</sup>	2,247	47.5%
Accredited or quality-rated programs <sup>5</sup>	2,481	52.5%
3-star programs, Step Up to Quality <sup>5</sup>	156	3.3%
2-star programs <sup>5</sup>	1,193	25.2%
1-star programs <sup>5</sup>	1,132	23.9%
Accredited programs <sup>5</sup>	139	2.9%

## Supply and demand for early learning and development program spaces serving children under age 6



Of the **6,417** early learning and development spaces, **3,016** or **47.0%** are in accredited, quality-rated, ECE, or PSE programs

### Population trend, children under age 5<sup>12</sup>



## DEMAND

## ODE - Licensed Site Enrollment

<b>UNDER AGE 6 ENROLLMENT<sup>7</sup></b>	<b>1,042</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
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## ODJFS - Licensed Center Enrollment

<b>UNDER AGE 6 ENROLLMENT<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>3,796</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
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## Head Start Enrollment

<b>TOTAL HEAD START ENROLLMENT<sup>8</sup></b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
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Early Head Start (EHS) enrollment (under age 3) <sup>8</sup>	40	4.0%
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Head Start enrollment (ages 3 to 5) <sup>8</sup>	963	96.0%
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## Children by Age

<b>POPULATION UNDER AGE 6<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>15,319</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
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Population under age 3 <sup>1</sup>	7,431	48.5%
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Population ages 3 to 5 <sup>1</sup>	7,888	51.5%
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Change, 2000–2010 <sup>1</sup>	-3,340	-17.9%
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## Children by Race and Ethnicity

<b>POPULATION UNDER AGE 6<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>15,319</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
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White (non-Hispanic) <sup>1</sup>	9,822	64.1%
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Black or African American <sup>1</sup>	3,345	21.8%
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Asian <sup>1</sup>	127	0.8%
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Other race <sup>1</sup>	388	2.5%
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Multiracial <sup>1</sup>	1,096	7.2%
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Hispanic or Latino (of any race) <sup>1</sup>	1,305	8.5%
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## Living Arrangements by Householder

<b>POPULATION UNDER AGE 6<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>15,319</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
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Parent (including step-parents and adoptive parents) <sup>1</sup>	13,103	85.5%
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<i>Married parents (both present)<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>7,834</i>	<i>51.1%</i>
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<i>Single parent<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>5,269</i>	<i>34.4%</i>
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Other relative (including grandparent) <sup>1</sup>	1,993	13.0%
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Non-relative (foster parent, group quarters, other) <sup>1</sup>	223	1.5%
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## Parental Employment

<b>UNDER AGE 6 WITH PARENT HOUSEHOLDER<sup>9</sup></b>	<b>15,333</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
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Both parents or only parent in labor force <sup>9</sup>	10,542	68.8%
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One parent in labor force, one not <sup>9</sup>	3,062	20.0%
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Neither parent in labor force <sup>9</sup>	1,729	11.3%
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## Place of Birth and Nativity

<b>UNDER AGE 6 WITH PARENT HOUSEHOLDER<sup>9</sup></b>	<b>15,333</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
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Native-born with native-born parents <sup>9</sup>	14,539	94.8%
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Native-born with 1 or more foreign-born parents <sup>9</sup>	716	4.7%
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Foreign-born with native-born parents <sup>9</sup>	78	0.5%
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Foreign-born with 1 or more foreign-born parents <sup>9</sup>	0	0.0%
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## Children with Special Needs

<b>UNDER AGE 3 WITH ACTIVE IFSP</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
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Diagnosed physical or mental condition <sup>2</sup>	90	57.3%
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Developmental delay <sup>2</sup>	67	42.7%
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<b>POPULATION AGES 3 TO 5<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>7,888</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
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Preschool Special Education (PSE) enrollment <sup>3</sup>	393	5.0%
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<i>Autism<sup>10</sup></i>	<i>19</i>	<i>-</i>
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<i>Cognitive disabilities<sup>10</sup></i>	<i>1-9</i>	<i>-</i>
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<i>Deafness (hearing impairments)<sup>10</sup></i>	<i>1-9</i>	<i>-</i>
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<i>Developmental delay<sup>10</sup></i>	<i>107</i>	<i>-</i>
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<i>Emotional disturbance (SBH)<sup>10</sup></i>	<i>0</i>	<i>-</i>
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<i>Multiple disabilities (other than deaf-blind)<sup>10</sup></i>	<i>1-9</i>	<i>-</i>
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<i>Orthopedic impairments<sup>10</sup></i>	<i>1-9</i>	<i>-</i>
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<i>Other health impaired - minor<sup>10</sup></i>	<i>1-9</i>	<i>-</i>
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<i>Specific learning disabilities<sup>10</sup></i>	<i>1-9</i>	<i>-</i>
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<i>Speech and language impairments<sup>10</sup></i>	<i>104</i>	<i>-</i>
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## Children Facing Economic Hardship

<b>POPULATION UNDER AGE 6<sup>9</sup></b>	<b>15,661</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
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Not economically disadvantaged <sup>9</sup>	7,379	47.1%
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Household income 100% to 199% FPL (low-income) <sup>9</sup>	3,345	21.4%
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Household income below 100% FPL (in poverty) <sup>9</sup>	4,937	31.5%
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<b>ODE - TOTAL CHILDREN COUNTED (AGES 3-5)<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>891</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
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Not economically disadvantaged <sup>4</sup>	113	12.7%
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Household income 100% to 199% FPL (low-income) <sup>4</sup>	165	18.5%
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Household income below 100% FPL (in poverty) <sup>4</sup>	613	68.8%
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<b>ODJFS - TOTAL CHILDREN COUNTED (UNDER AGE 6)<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
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Not economically disadvantaged <sup>5</sup>	0	0.0%
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Household income 100% to 199% FPL (low-income) <sup>5</sup>	398	26.6%
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Household income below 100% FPL (in poverty) <sup>5</sup>	1,100	73.4%
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## Children with Limited English Proficiency

<b>ODE - TOTAL CHILDREN COUNTED (AGES 3-5)<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>974</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
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English proficient <sup>4</sup>	968	99.4%
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Limited English proficiency <sup>4</sup>	6	0.6%
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<b>ODJFS - TOTAL CHILDREN COUNTED (UNDER AGE 6)<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>3,796</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
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English primary language <sup>5</sup>	3,786	99.7%
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Non-English primary language eligible <sup>5</sup>	10	0.3%
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<i>Non-English primary language utilization<sup>5</sup></i>	<i>5</i>	<i>0.1%</i>
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## Kindergarten Readiness

<b>STUDENTS TESTED FOR KRA-L<sup>11</sup></b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>100.0%</b>
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Students scoring in KRA-L Band 1 <sup>11</sup> (requiring intensive intervention and instruction)	381	18.0%
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## SELECTED INDICATORS BY SCHOOL DISTRICT, population under age 6

School district	Population under age 6	Economically disadvantaged	ODE spaces	ODE enrollment	ODJFS spaces	ODJFS enrollment
Austintown	2,547	49.2%	151	65	715	608
Boardman	2,284	39.7%	183	82	1,427	1,216
Campbell	890	57.0%	76	44	95	58
Canfield	1,178	19.6%	140	184	141	132
Jackson-Milton	320	25.9%	14	25	60	16
Lowellville	90	6.7%	0	0	0	0
Poland	770	27.1%	84	84	22	27
Sebring	266	54.5%	28	17	0	0
South Range	528	36.4%	0	0	97	53
Springfield	550	32.0%	24	25	77	110
Struthers	736	57.9%	123	70	187	121
West Branch	815	32.9%	258	60	219	142
Western Reserve	165	38.2%	0	0	0	0
Youngstown	4,716	81.3%	608	446	1,864	1,408

For assistance interpreting the data in this county profile and detailed information about the sources and caveats, please review the [User Guide](#)

## Sources

1. U.S. Census Bureau, Decennial, Census, 2010
2. Ohio Department of Health, Help Me Grow Early Intervention Child Count, July 2012
3. Ohio Department of Education, December, 2011 Child Counts
4. Ohio Department of Education, Spring Fiscal Year, 2012
5. Ohio Department of Jobs and Family Services, November, 2012
6. Ohio Department of Education, Active sites as of January 2013
7. Ohio Department of Education, Preschool Capacity and Enrollment, November 2012
8. Head Start, School Year, 2012-2013
9. U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2007-2011, 5-year estimate
10. Ohio Department of Education, School Year 2011-2012
11. Ohio Department of Education, Interactive Local Report Card, School Year 2010-2011
12. U.S. Census Bureau, Intercensal Population Estimates, 2000-2010